

Table VII.A.2.a Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2017

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	39.2%	39.6%	39.1%	36.9%	42.9%	38.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	39.7%	44.4%	18.9% *	36.8%	43.0%	39.0%
Maine	33.0%	31.0%	39.2%	39.2%	35.3%	32.2%
Massachusetts	33.9%	28.5%	31.4% *	51.9%	50.9%	31.3%
New Hampshire	32.8%	30.8%	31.3%	42.8%	46.5%	29.5%
Rhode Island	32.6%	32.3%	45.0%	20.2% *	28.3% *	33.3%
Vermont	42.2%	42.5%	43.7%	37.7%	47.4%	41.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	32.7%	30.4%	35.4%	44.3%	41.2%	30.9%
New York	27.6%	28.7%	22.9%	27.6%	26.1%	27.9%
Pennsylvania	44.1%	43.8%	49.3%	40.0%	48.7%	42.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	39.8%	42.3%	25.8% *	39.7% *	34.1%	41.7%
Indiana	47.3%	45.7%	63.1%	42.5%	31.4%	50.1%
Michigan	33.5%	34.9%	28.7% *	31.8% *	34.3%	33.4%
Ohio	41.2%	43.3%	36.1%	35.0%	43.3%	40.6%
Wisconsin	42.8%	41.1%	61.3%	36.0%	42.5%	42.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	40.7%	41.1%	32.1%	52.3%	45.5%	39.7%
Kansas	42.5%	39.9%	55.3%	42.6%	61.0%	38.8%
Minnesota	35.8%	39.8%	25.3% *	30.4%	28.7%	37.3%
Missouri	47.1%	50.6%	31.5%	46.4%	46.7%	47.3%
Nebraska	39.2%	41.6%	35.8%	32.7% *	40.1%	38.9%
North Dakota	42.6%	42.7%	47.1%	38.8% *	47.8%	41.4%
South Dakota	37.1%	32.2%	43.5%	48.4%	41.8%	35.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	39.6%	41.2%	32.8% *	37.6%	46.3%	37.4%
District of Columbia	39.7%	36.8%	53.4%	46.2% *	--	38.6%
Florida	43.5%	45.4%	46.1%	31.1%	44.7%	43.3%
Georgia	42.9%	40.8%	67.9%	38.6%	40.7%	43.7%
Maryland	40.9%	38.7%	45.2%	52.0%	44.5%	40.2%
North Carolina	47.6%	47.2%	58.3%	35.4%	50.1%	46.4%
South Carolina	41.2%	42.3%	39.5%	37.8%	45.1%	39.7%
Virginia	42.2%	42.0%	46.3%	39.8%	46.0%	41.6%
West Virginia	49.3%	53.1%	43.6%	38.9%	54.3%	46.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	40.3%	37.8%	57.9%	34.6%	45.5%	37.9%
Kentucky	44.4%	46.4%	53.7%	19.8% *	51.1%	42.5%
Mississippi	45.7%	46.0%	27.2% *	54.2%	46.2%	45.5%
Tennessee	40.2%	38.2%	58.3%	37.8%	45.2%	37.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	45.7%	40.7%	46.4%	61.7%	50.4%	43.0%
Louisiana	38.4%	38.5%	51.0%	22.3% *	34.0%	39.5%
Oklahoma	44.5%	45.0%	48.7%	38.3%	55.9%	39.2%
Texas	43.1%	44.1%	47.3%	34.9%	52.0%	40.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	48.5%	47.5%	55.4%	48.8%	56.4%	45.7%
Colorado	37.0%	39.2%	31.3% *	31.3%	28.5% *	38.4%
Idaho	37.5%	37.2%	14.3% *	56.7%	53.9%	31.4%
Montana	37.2%	41.7%	26.0% *	14.3% *	31.1%	38.7%
Nevada	30.5%	34.7%	25.5% *	17.9% *	37.2%	28.3%
New Mexico	42.2%	42.4%	35.1% *	47.1%	39.1%	43.2%
Utah	44.8%	43.4%	49.5%	44.9%	58.7%	40.5%
Wyoming	50.0%	47.5%	66.3%	52.4%	50.2%	50.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	51.5%	51.3%	48.9%	54.1%	70.5%	48.2%
California	34.8%	35.5%	30.3%	34.4%	40.3%	34.1%
Hawaii	27.6%	28.1%	28.5%	24.4% *	22.1%	29.1%
Oregon	29.9%	33.1%	22.0% *	18.5% *	20.4%	31.9%
Washington	36.1%	34.5%	43.5%	37.0%	43.4%	35.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2017

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.60%	0.72%	1.79%	1.62%	1.38%	0.68%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.70%	4.66%	7.55% *	9.22%	9.66%	4.14%
Maine	3.43%	4.11%	9.42%	10.98%	7.61%	4.02%
Massachusetts	3.44%	3.89%	9.45% *	8.02%	9.06%	3.76%
New Hampshire	3.26%	3.99%	9.15%	9.97%	8.47%	3.63%
Rhode Island	4.24%	5.00%	11.30%	8.54% *	15.22% *	4.30%
Vermont	3.77%	4.95%	8.15%	9.10%	12.30%	3.85%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.84%	3.31%	7.34%	9.33%	6.73%	3.21%
New York	2.85%	3.40%	6.53%	8.00%	7.46%	3.11%
Pennsylvania	2.92%	3.61%	8.54%	7.17%	6.76%	3.33%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.29%	4.89%	12.28% *	12.92% *	9.98%	4.76%
Indiana	3.81%	4.56%	9.40%	10.87%	7.92%	4.23%
Michigan	3.33%	4.04%	9.67% *	9.66% *	8.68%	3.73%
Ohio	3.01%	3.71%	9.42%	8.55%	6.98%	3.52%
Wisconsin	3.74%	4.39%	11.74%	10.41%	8.76%	4.22%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.71%	4.85%	8.88%	8.16%	8.19%	4.27%
Kansas	3.54%	4.28%	11.23%	10.46%	7.39%	3.94%
Minnesota	3.47%	4.72%	8.21% *	7.72%	7.90%	4.03%
Missouri	3.87%	4.84%	9.24%	10.00%	8.34%	4.57%
Nebraska	3.75%	4.71%	9.26%	9.84% *	9.19%	4.05%
North Dakota	3.94%	4.48%	10.65%	12.39% *	12.07%	4.09%
South Dakota	3.71%	4.39%	9.76%	9.78%	8.86%	4.22%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.21%	5.21%	13.51% *	10.16%	9.95%	4.91%
District of Columbia	3.90%	4.37%	11.87%	14.61% *	--	3.98%
Florida	3.81%	4.54%	12.07%	7.26%	9.71%	4.14%
Georgia	4.08%	4.82%	11.31%	9.44%	7.09%	4.98%
Maryland	4.03%	4.62%	11.15%	12.61%	9.93%	4.47%
North Carolina	3.27%	4.05%	8.16%	7.49%	5.42%	4.26%
South Carolina	3.22%	4.04%	8.89%	7.85%	6.53%	3.85%
Virginia	3.50%	4.14%	12.91%	8.93%	7.68%	3.99%
West Virginia	3.47%	4.02%	10.58%	9.86%	6.22%	4.56%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.45%	3.98%	11.52%	9.82%	7.11%	4.03%
Kentucky	3.54%	4.26%	10.26%	9.63% *	8.64%	3.96%
Mississippi	3.52%	4.19%	11.22% *	9.03%	6.32%	4.57%
Tennessee	3.42%	4.06%	11.25%	8.24%	6.14%	4.39%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.40%	5.06%	12.94%	9.75%	7.45%	5.48%
Louisiana	3.48%	4.01%	11.42%	8.85% *	7.81%	3.97%
Oklahoma	3.58%	4.36%	12.10%	9.61%	7.05%	4.36%
Texas	2.44%	2.98%	8.37%	6.02%	5.08%	2.88%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.76%	4.35%	12.62%	9.91%	7.45%	4.34%
Colorado	3.80%	4.67%	13.12% *	8.88%	9.53% *	4.23%
Idaho	3.47%	4.28%	6.14% *	9.88%	6.64%	4.19%
Montana	3.83%	4.66%	9.73% *	5.82% *	8.52%	4.42%
Nevada	3.80%	5.05%	10.15% *	6.80% *	6.94%	4.45%
New Mexico	3.74%	4.50%	13.24% *	9.46%	6.90%	4.63%
Utah	4.02%	5.07%	10.93%	10.29%	8.07%	4.68%
Wyoming	4.00%	4.68%	10.34%	13.02%	10.98%	4.42%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.74%	4.39%	14.11%	10.75%	9.39%	4.01%
California	1.96%	2.37%	6.07%	5.01%	5.25%	2.14%
Hawaii	3.20%	3.94%	7.69%	8.18% *	5.47%	3.77%
Oregon	3.55%	4.39%	8.03% *	6.39% *	5.59%	4.13%
Washington	3.36%	3.95%	11.13%	9.36%	9.20%	3.63%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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